# Native Flowers of Knoxville

### Purple aster (*Aster*)
These hardy, sunny faced lavender and pink flowers (with yellow centers) look like tiny daisies.

### Butterfly milkweed (*Asclepia*)
Gorgeous orange bloomer loved by hummingbirds and butterflies, especially the Monarch.

### Spiderwort (T*radescantia*)
They open up in the morning. However, they close during in the afternoon in direct sunlight.

### Tennessee coneflower (*Echinacea*)
This classic light pink coneflower is one of the nation's rarest wildflowers.

### Wild Geranium (*Geranium*)
Good for Eastern shade gardens. Seeds attract Mourning Doves, Bobwhite Quail, and White-tailed Deer.

### Dense blazing star (*Liatris*)
Especially adapted to hummingbird visitation. The stem juice is said to relieve itching from poison ivy.

### Shooting star (*Dodecatheon*)
Bees are the main pollinators. They extract the pollen by vibrating their bodies against the tube.

### Fire pink (*Silene*)
A common name for members of this genus is Catchfly, which refers to the sticky hairs or exudates which trap insects.

### Virginia bluebells (*Mertensia*)
When it grows in masses, this species makes a spectacular show.

### Bee balm *(Monarda)*
Attracts butterflies, hummingbirds, and of course bees, as its name suggests.

### Wild columbine (*Aquilega*)
Leaves are lobed and grouped in 3s, growing from the base and of the flowering stems.

### Bleeding heart (*Dicentra*)
Evergreen plant for Eastern shade gardens. A variety of birds and mammals eat the berries of this plant.

### Max sunflower (*Helianthus*)
Deer and numerous species of birds eat the seeds. It is also a useful wildlife cover plant.

### Cardinal Flower (*Lobelia*)
As most insects find it difficult to navigate the long tubular flowers, this species depends on hummingbirds.

### Solomon's seal (*Polygonatum*)
The leaf stalk breaks away, leaving a distinctive scar said to resemble the official seal of King Solomon.

### Turtlehead (*Chelone*)
The flowers, the shape of which suggest a turtle head, are purple; the lower lip bearded with tiny yellow hairs.

CITY OF KNOXVILLE

NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION